

## BOSHLANG‘ICH SINF DARSALARIDA DIDAKTIK O‘YINLAR AHAMIYATI

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**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada boshlang‘ich sinf o‘quvchilarini ta’lim jarayoniga qiziqtirish va ularning bilimini mustahkamlashda didaktik o‘yinlarning ahmiyati tahlil qilinadi. O‘yinlar orqali o‘quvchilarning mantiqiy fikrlash qobiliyati, ijodkorligi va mustaqil ishlash ko‘nikmalarini rivojlantirilishi mumkin. Shuningdek, maqolada didaktik o‘yinlarni dars jarayonida samarali qo‘llash usullari va tavsiyalar berilgan.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** Didaktik o‘yinlar, boshlang‘ich ta’lim, interfaol metodlar, innovatsion pedagogika, ta’lim samaradorligi, kreativ yondashuv.

**Abstract:** This article analyzes the importance of didactic games in getting primary school students interested in the educational process and strengthening their knowledge. Through games, students' ability to think logically, creativity and independent work skills can be developed. The article also provides recommendations and methods of effective use of didactic games in the course of the lesson.

**Keywords :** Didactic games, primary education, interactive methods, innovative pedagogy, educational effectiveness, creative approach.

**Абстрактный:** В данной статье анализируется значение дидактических игр в заинтересовании учащихся начальных классов учебным процессом и закреплении их знаний. С помощью игр можно развивать у учащихся способность логически мыслить, творческие способности и навыки самостоятельной работы. Также в статье даны рекомендации и методы эффективного использования дидактических игр в ходе урока.

**Ключевые слова:** Дидактические игры, начальное образование, интерактивные методы, инновационная педагогика, эффективность обучения, творческий подход.

### **Kirish**

Boshlang‘ich sinf o‘quvchilari uchun ta’lim jarayoni qiziqarli va mazmunli bo‘lishi kerak. Ularning diqqatini jalb qilish va darslarga bo‘lgan qiziqishini oshirish uchun didaktik o‘yinlardan foydalanish muhim ahmiyatga ega. O‘yinlar orqali bolalar nafaqat bilim oladilar, balki o‘zlarining ijodiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantiradilar, guruh bo‘lib ishlashni o‘rganadilar hamda mustaqil fikrlash ko‘nikmalarini shakllantiradilar.

### **Asosiy qism**

#### **Didaktik o‘yinlarning ta’limdagi roli**

Didaktik o‘yinlar o‘quvchilarning faolligini oshirib, ularning darsni yanada chuqurroq o‘zlashtirishiga yordam beradi. Ushbu o‘yinlar:

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[https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=ru&as\\_sdt=0%2C5&q=wosjournals.com&btnG](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=ru&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=wosjournals.com&btnG)

<https://www.researchgate.net/search/publication?q=worldly%20knowledge>

<https://journalseeker.researchbib.com/view/issn/3060-4923>

- O‘quv jarayonini jonlantiradi;
- Diqqatni jamlash va mustaqil fikrlash qobiliyatini rivojlantiradi;
- O‘quv materialini yaxshiroq tushunishga yordam beradi;
- O‘quvchilarda ijodiy va tanqidiy fikrlashni shakllantiradi.

## **Didaktik o‘yin turlari**

Boshlang‘ich sinflarda qo‘llaniladigan didaktik o‘yinlar quyidagi toifalarga bo‘linadi:

1. **So‘zli o‘yinlar** – “Kim topqir?”, “So‘z zanjiri”, “Mantiqiy savollar” kabi.
2. **Harakatlari o‘yinlar** – “Top va joylash”, “O‘yin orqali o‘rgan” kabi.
3. **Jadval va kartochka o‘yinlari** – “Moslashtirish”, “To‘ldirish” kabi.
4. **Rol o‘yinlari** – “Do‘kon”, “Shifokor qabulida”, “Sayohat” kabi.

## **Metodlar**

Didaktik o‘yinlarni samarali qo‘llash uchun quyidagi metodlardan foydalanish mumkin:

- **Interfaol metodlar** – savol-javob, muammoli ta’lim, munozara.
- **Ko‘rgazmali metodlar** – rasm, chizma va taqdimotlardan foydalanish.
- **Tajriba asosida o‘rganish** – amaliy mashg‘ulotlar orqali tushuntirish.
- **Guruh bilan ishlash** – o‘quvchilar jamoaviy ravishda vazifalarni bajarishadi.

## **Taklif va tavsiyalar**

1. O‘qituvchilar dars rejasiga didaktik o‘yinlarni qo‘shishlari kerak.
2. O‘yinlarni o‘quvchilarning yoshiga va qiziqishlariga mos ravishda tanlash lozim.
3. Har bir o‘yin darsning maqsadiga xizmat qilishi va bilimlarni mustahkamlashga yordam berishi zarur.
4. O‘yin davomida o‘quvchilarning faolligi va ishtiroki baholanib, ularni rag‘batlantirish lozim.

## **Natijalar**

Didaktik o‘yinlardan foydalanish:

- O‘quvchilarning darsga bo‘lgan qiziqishini oshiradi;
- Mavzularni tushunishni va eslab qolishni osonlashtiradi;
- Bolalarning ijodkorligi va mantiqiy fikrlash qobiliyatini rivojlantiradi;
- Ijtimoiy ko‘nikmalarni shakllantiradi.

## **Xulosa**

Boshlang‘ich sinf darslarida didaktik o‘yinlardan foydalanish ta’lim jarayonining samaradorligini oshirishda muhim vositalardan biri hisoblanadi. O‘yinlar orqali o‘quvchilar nafaqat bilim oladilar, balki muloqot qilish, mustaqil fikrlash va ijodkorlik qobiliyatlarini

rivojlantiradilar. Shu sababli, o'qituvchilar didaktik o'yinlarni dars jarayoniga keng joriy etishlari maqsadga muvofiqdir.

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