

## **OPERATSION TIZIMLAR TAVSIFI.**

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**Kalit so'z:** Operatsion tizimlar, funksiyalar, turlari, arxitektura, axborot texnologiyalari.

### **Kirish**

Operatsion tizimlar (OT) – bu kompyuter tizimining asosiy dasturiy ta'minoti bo'lib, u foydalanuvchi va kompyuter apparatlari o'rtaida muloqotni ta'minlaydi. Operatsion tizim kompyuterning barcha resurslarini boshqaradi, ilovalarning ishlashini ta'minlaydi va foydalanuvchiga qulay interfeys taqdim etadi. Bugungi kunda turli xil OTlar mavjud bo'lib, ular har xil qurilmalar va maqsadlar uchun mo'ljallangan.

### **Operatsion tizimlarning asosiy vazifalari**

Operatsion tizimlar quyidagi asosiy vazifalarni bajaradi:

1. **Protsessor resurslarini boshqarish** – Har bir jarayonga yetarli darajada protsessor vaqtini ajratib, samarali ishlashini ta'minlaydi.
2. **Xotirani boshqarish** – Doimiy va vaqtinchalik xotirani taqsimlab, dasturlar samarali ishlashini ta'minlaydi.
3. **Fayl tizimini boshqarish** – Foydalanuvchilarga fayllarni saqlash, ularga kirish va ularni boshqarish imkoniyatini beradi.
4. **Kirish-chiqish qurilmalarini boshqarish** – Klaviatura, sichqoncha, printer va boshqa tashqi qurilmalar bilan ishlaydi.
5. **Foydalanuvchi interfeysini ta'minlash** – Foydalanuvchilarga grafik yoki matnli interfeys orqali tizim bilan ishlay imkoniyatini beradi.

### **Operatsion tizimlarning turlari**

Operatsion tizimlar turli xil qurilmalar va foydalanish maqsadlariga ko'ra bir necha toifalarga bo'linadi:

1. **Bir foydalanuvchili va ko'p foydalanuvchili OTlar** – Masalan, Windows va macOS bir foydalanuvchiga mo'ljallangan bo'lsa, Linux va Unix ko'p foydalanuvchi bilan ishlay imkoniyatiga ega.
2. **Bir vazifali va ko'p vazifali OTlar** – Zamonaviy operatsion tizimlar bir vaqtning o'zida bir nechta dasturlarni ishlata oladi.
3. **Shaxsiy kompyuterlar uchun OTlar** – Windows, macOS, Linux kabi tizimlar shaxsiy kompyuterlarda ishlaydi.
4. **Mobil OTlar** – Android, iOS kabi tizimlar mobil qurilmalar uchun mo'ljallangan.
5. **Server OTlar** – Windows Server, Linux (Ubuntu Server, CentOS) kabi tizimlar serverlarni boshqarish uchun ishlataladi.
6. **O'rnatilgan tizimlar** – IoT qurilmalar va maxsus tizimlar uchun ishlab chiqilgan (masalan, RTOS – Real-time Operating System).

## **Mashhur operatsion tizimlar**

1. **Windows** – Microsoft tomonidan ishlab chiqilgan va eng ommabop OTlardan biri. Ish stollari va o‘yinlar uchun keng qo‘llaniladi.
2. **macOS** – Apple kompaniyasi tomonidan ishlab chiqilgan, Mac kompyuterlari uchun mo‘ljallangan tizim.
3. **Linux** – Ochiq kodli va turli xil distributivlarga ega, serverlar va dasturchilar orasida mashhur.
4. **Android** – Google tomonidan ishlab chiqilgan va mobil qurilmalar uchun keng tarqalgan tizim.
5. **iOS** – Apple kompaniyasining mobil qurilmalar uchun maxsus ishlab chiqilgan OTsi.
6. **Unix** – Katta korporatsiyalar va serverlar uchun mo‘ljallangan ishonchli tizim.

## **Xulosa**

Operatsion tizimlar zamonaviy kompyuter texnologiyalarining ajralmas qismidir. Ular kompyuter resurslarini boshqarib, foydalanuvchilarga qulaylik yaratadi va ilovalarning samarali ishlashini ta’minlaydi. Texnologiya rivojlanib borgani sari OTlar ham takomillashib, yangi funksiyalar bilan boyib bormoqda. Foydalanuvchilar o‘z ehtiyojlariga mos keladigan operatsion tizimni tanlash orqali kompyuter bilan samarali ishslash imkoniyatiga ega bo‘ladilar.

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