

TA'LIM JARAYONIDA INTELEKTUAL SALOHIYATNI ANIQLASH VA SHAKLLANTIRISH.

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Anotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada o'quvchilarning ijodiy fikrlash va bilimlarni amalda qo'llash qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish uchun zamonaviy ta'lism texnologiyalarining ahamiyati ko'rsatiladi. O'zbekistondagi ta'lism islohotlari yoshlarning mustaqil fikrlashini rag'batlantirishga qaratilgan. Ushbu jarayonlar kelajak avlodning intellektual salohiyatini oshirishga xizmat qiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: Ta'lism jarayoni, intellektual salohiyat, ijodiy fikrlash, zamonaviy ta'lism texnologiyalari, mustaqil ta'lism, innovatsion yondashuvlar, pedagogik metodlar.

Аннотация: В данной статье рассматривается важность современных образовательных технологий для развития творческого мышления учащихся и их способности применять знания на практике. Реформы в системе образования Узбекистана направлены на стимулирование независимого мышления молодежи. Эти процессы служат для повышения интеллектуального потенциала будущих поколений.

Ключевые слова: Образовательный процесс, интеллектуальный потенциал, творческое мышление, современные образовательные технологии, независимое обучение, инновационные подходы, педагогические методы.

Annotation: This article discusses the importance of modern educational technologies in developing students' creative thinking and their ability to apply knowledge in practice. The educational reforms in Uzbekistan are aimed at encouraging independent thinking among the youth. These processes serve to enhance the intellectual potential of future generations.

Keywords: Educational process, intellectual potential, creative thinking, modern educational technologies, independent learning, innovative approaches, pedagogical methods.

Ta'lism jarayonida intellektual salohiyatni aniqlash va shakllantirish muhim ahamiyatga ega. Intellektual salohiyat, o'quvchilarning ijodiy fikrlash, muammolarni hal qilish va o'z bilimlarini amalda qo'llash qibiliyatlarini o'z ichiga oladi. Oliy ta'lism muassasalarida talabalar ta'lism jarayonida o'z salohiyatlarini to'liq namoyon etishlari uchun zamonaviy ta'lism texnologiyalaridan foydalanish zarur. Intellektual salohiyat insonning ilmiy-ijodiy fikrlashi, muammolarni hal qilish qobiliyati, tanqidiy fikrlash darajasi va umumiy ijtimoiy rivojlanishidagi muhim omildir.

Intellektual salohiyatni aniqlashda bir necha asosiy jihatlar mavjud. Avvalo, o'quvchining o'z bilim va ko'nikmalarini qanchalik samarali namoyon eta olishi muhimdir. Bu jarayonda muammoli vaziyatlar yaratish, babs-munozaalar o'tkazish va ijodiy topshiriqlar berish orqali

o'quvchining fikrlash jarayonini rag'batlantirish mumkin. Shuningdek, o'quvchilarda zamonaviy bilimlarni o'zlashtirish uchun mustaqil ta'limni rivojlantirish ham ahamiyatlidir. Z.T.Nazarova SamDU Kattaqo'rg'on filiali dotsenti o'zining "Oliy ta'lim muassasasi talabalarining intellektual salohiyatini rivojlantirishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari", deb nomlangan maqolasida quyidagi fikrlar keltirilgan:

Oliy ta'lim tizimida talabalar intelektini rivojlantirish har bir talabaning imkoniyatlari va qobiliyatini hisobga olishni o'z ichiga olgan mustaqil ta'limni rivojlantirishimiz kerak. Afsuski, bizning ta'lim tizimimizda uzoq vaqt davomida talabalar mustaqil ta'limga individual yondashish imkonini beradigan real mexanizmlar mavjud emas edi. Balki bunga talabalarda kuchli ehtiyoj bo'limgandir. Binobarin, oliy ta'limida o'zining intellektual va ma'rifiy salohiyatini shakllantirishga ta'sir ko'rsata oladigan shaxsni kamol toptirish va tarbiyalash birinchi o'ringa qo'yilishi kerak¹.

Intellektual salohiyatni shakllantirish uchun bir qator metod va texnologiyalarni qo'llash zarur. Masalan, interaktiv ta'lim usullari, kreativ yondashuvlar va innovatsion texnologiyalarni o'z ichiga oladi. Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim jarayonini tashkil etish uchun zamonaviy axborot kommunikatsion texnologiyalaridan foydalanish, talabalarni mustaqil izlanishga undash va ularning ijodiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirishga yordam beradi.

O'zbekistonda ta'lim tizimida amalga oshirilayotgan islohotlar, oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim sifatini oshirishga qaratilgan yangi yondashuvlar bilan bog'liqdir. Prezident Sh.M. Mirziyoyev ta'kidlaganidek, ta'lim jarayonida yoshlarning mustaqil fikrlashini rivojlantirish hamda ularning intellektual salohiyatini oshirish uchun zarur sharoitlar yaratish lozim. Bu borada kredit-modul tizimiga o'tish, amaliy mashg'ulotlar va tajriba almashish imkoniyatlarini kengaytirish muhimdir. O'quvchilarning intellektual salohiyatini rivojlantirish uchun quyidagi yo'nalishlarga e'tibor qaratish lozim:

Ijodiy fikrlashni rag'batlantirish o'quvchilarga ijodiy topshiriqlar berish, o'z fikrlarini ifodalash imkoniyatini yaratadi.

Mustaqil ta'limni qo'llab-quvvatlash o'quvchilarga mustaqil izlanishga, o'z bilimlarini kengaytirish imkon beradi. Innovatsion texnologiyalarni joriy etish esa, axborot texnologiyalaridan foydalanib masofaviy ta'lim platformalarini yaratiladi. Pedagogik yondashuvlarni yangilash ta'lim jarayonida zamonaviy pedagogik metodlardan foydalanish va ularni amaliyotga tatbiq etish lozim.

Ta'limda intellektual salohiyatni aniqlash va shakllantirish jarayoni jamiyat rivojida muhim rol o'ynaydi. Oliy ta'lim muassasalari o'quvchilarning ijodiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish, ularning mustaqil fikrlashini rag'batlantirish va zamonaviy bilimlarni o'zlashtirish uchun zarur sharoitlarni yaratishi kerak. Bu esa kelajak avlodning intellektual salohiyatini oshirishga va ularni jamiyatda faol ishtirok etishga tayyorlashga xizmat qiladi.

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¹ Z.Nazarova .International scientific and practical conference

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