

EFFECTIVE WAYS TO DEVELOP CHILDREN'S READING AND WRITING SKILLS

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Abstract : This article examines effective methods for developing children's reading and writing skills. The importance of this process, methods and modern approaches to development are analyzed. It highlights the fact that reading and writing are the main means of communication for children not only in the educational process, but also in everyday life.

Keywords: Reading skills, writing skills, educational methodology, child development, innovative methods.

Introduction

The development of children's reading and writing skills is one of the most important stages of the primary education process. Reading and writing skills serve as the main tools for a child to learn, understand information and communicate. The development of these skills requires a special approach and the use of modern methods from the teacher. Well-developed reading and writing skills lay the foundation for a child's future successful education and success in social life.

Main part

The importance of reading and writing skills

Reading and writing are tools for children to develop their communication skills, understand the environment, and express their thoughts. By developing these skills, students acquire a reading culture and develop critical and creative thinking skills. Writing allows a child to express their thoughts clearly and logically.

Methods that help develop reading and writing skills

1. **Phonetic approach:** Teaching children to pronounce letters and their sounds correctly. The main goal of this approach is to develop children's ability to associate letters and words with sounds.
2. **Playful activities:** Stimulate interest in reading and writing by increasing student interest through games.
3. **Use of visual materials:** Attract children's attention through colorful pictures, interactive tutorials, and graphic elements.
4. **Reading Activities:** To foster a reading culture by teaching students interesting stories and fairy tales.
5. **Special tasks to improve writing:** Practical exercises aimed at rewriting sentences and small texts, and correcting writing defects.
6. **Personalized approach:** Creating individual plans, taking into account the specific needs of each child.

Application of modern technologies

The development of information technologies has opened up new opportunities in teaching reading and writing. Through computer programs, mobile applications and electronic textbooks, students have the opportunity to independently develop their skills. For example, through special game applications, exercises such as recognizing letters and words, and constructing sentences are carried out in an interactive form.

The role of the teacher

The teacher is the main leader in developing children's reading and writing skills. The following are important in this process:

- Explaining to children the importance of reading and writing;
- Provide motivation to ensure their active participation;
- Using a teaching approach to error correction.

Example from practical training

For example, role-playing fairy tales is effective for developing reading skills. Each student voices the words of the character assigned to them, which makes the reading process more interesting and engaging. To develop writing skills, children can practice writing their own stories.

Children's difficulties and their solutions

Some children may find it difficult to learn to read and write. In this case, the teacher:

- Patiently explain;
- Choosing tasks appropriate to the age and abilities of children;
- Additional support should be provided through collaboration with the family.

Conclusion

Developing children's reading and writing skills is a long-term and consistent process, in which the cooperation of the teacher, family and educational institution is of great importance. By using effective methods, children not only improve the quality of their knowledge, but also develop into independent and active thinking individuals. Modern approaches and technologies make this process more interesting and effective.

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