

O'zbekiston Davlat Jahon Tillari Universiteti ,Ingliz tili integrallashgan kursi katta o'qituvchisi Shomuhhammadov Xoliddin taqrizi ostida

MODERN TEACHING METHODS IN NEW UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: In this article demonstrates new methods , which is using in the sphere of teaching in new Uzbekistan. Today ,education is improving and new ,up-to-date teaching skills are creating. Although, the quality of higher education is becoming better, because of changes in teaching methods.

Keywords: Active and passive learning ,technology integration ,multimodal instruction ,feedback and revision ,integration of research skills, authentic assessment.

1.Introduction.

Education is not only with acquiring knowledge but also about transforming the personality of a person and making him fit for living in a real sense. Modern education is not merely concerned with giving formal knowledge, rather it aims at the complete development of the personality of an individual. It provides him with all-round development so that he becomes capable to face any challenges in life and also harnesses inner potential for social betterment. Modern education is the improved version of previous education. Today, the most children are capable of learning new things, and today education become the most essential way of being smart and live in a better life. Through education people invent and create unique things which world ever seen. Such an education system helps in transforming society by producing upright citizens who can contribute positively towards national progress Dr. Radhakrishnan ,while explaining modern education says “the aim of education has thus been conceived not merely as a means of earning a living or a preparation for life , but as an indispensable factor in the full and harmonious development of the total personality of Man”[1].In present day technology is improving dramatically and technological advancement has considerably influenced our day-to-day life. The purpose of modern education is to empower students with the knowledge and train them for life. A student after acquiring such an education will be able to face challenges in practical life more efficiently and can also contribute positively towards social betterment.

2.Educational system in Uzbekistan

In Uzbekistan 11 years of education are compulsory and free.Pupils go to to primary school,when they are 6-7 year old.When pupils finish 9 grade,they can go to lyceum or they can stay at school.After completing 11 years education,they enter to university.In university,they will study 4-5 year,but,if they enter medical institutions ,they should finish 6 year study.After that,students can enter master degree.In present day,the number of educational institutions is growing and government provide them with essential tools ,which are needed during the studies.Before independence ,people could not go to schools for getting education,parents had not enough money for giving children education.Besides,after independence,the quantity of

children, who go to school was risen dramatically and today it continues increasing, because of supports and available opportunities for learners.

3. Modern teaching methods

Modern teaching methods encompass a variety of approaches aimed at engaging students, pupils, fostering critical thinking, and promoting active learning. These methods include:

1. Active Learning: these methods encourage students to be active and participate actively and positively in the learning process through discussions, debating, group works and handouts.

2. Technology Integration: utilizing educational technology such as electronic TVs, interactive whiteboards, educational apps and online resources to enhance learning experiences and facilitate access to information. This type of technological materials help save time and energy and it is a useful way while teaching and learning new topics.

3. Flipped Classroom: inverting traditional teaching methods by delivering instructional content outside of class and using class time for active learning activities and discussions. These methods help students to build new skills, for example team-building, independent learning.

4. Project-Based Learning: engaging students in real-world projects or problems, which require them to apply knowledge and skills to solve problems collaboratively. It is a good way for improving problem-solving abilities and being social and increasing students' interest in global problems and issues.

5. Differentiated Instruction: adapting teaching methods and materials to meet the diverse needs and learning styles of individual students within the same classroom. In this method teachers should use different types of materials for encouraging pupils' classroom workouts.

6. Collaborative Learning: promoting peer-to-peer interaction and collaboration through group projects, cooperative learning activities and peer teaching. In this method students have a great opportunity while researching or creating new projects.

7. Experiential Learning: providing opportunities for students to learn through direct experience, such as internships in different fields, trips, simulations, and hands-on experiments. From this way, students can develop new skills through practice, and it helps them to consolidate their knowledge.

8. Personalized Learning: tailoring instruction to the specific interests, abilities and learning pace of each student, often facilitated through adaptive learning technologies and personalized learning plans. Independent studying has a huge impact to learn and get information better and while these students review everything by their own.

Modern teaching methods in Uzbekistan, especially with the country's recent reforms, aim to enhance educational quality and adapt to global standards. Some unique benefits of these methods in the context of Uzbekistan include:

1. Active Learning and Student-Centered Approaches

Modern methods focus on engaging students actively in the learning process rather than having them passively absorb information. This includes collaborative projects, discussions, and hands-on activities, which help students develop critical thinking, creativity, and problem-solving skills.

These approaches are becoming more common in Uzbekistan's schools and universities, especially with the introduction of reforms to move away from rote memorization.

2. Integration of Technology in Education

Uzbekistan has been rapidly adopting digital technologies in classrooms. The use of online platforms, multimedia, and e-learning tools has transformed the educational landscape. This includes virtual classrooms, digital libraries, and learning management systems, making education more accessible, especially in rural or underserved regions. The integration of tech tools also helps bridge the gap between urban and rural students by providing more resources for learning.

3. Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving Skills

New educational practices emphasize critical thinking and independent learning, which are crucial in today's fast-changing world. In Uzbekistan, there is a shift towards teaching methods that encourage students to ask questions, analyze information, and make decisions. This is aligned with the government's goal of fostering innovation and creating a generation capable of addressing complex challenges.

4. Project-Based Learning (PBL)

Uzbekistan's new curriculum emphasizes project-based learning, where students work on real-world problems and produce tangible outcomes. This method helps students understand the practical application of theoretical knowledge, improves teamwork skills, and prepares them for the demands of the modern workforce.

5. Multilingual Education

In line with Uzbekistan's goal to modernize and integrate more with the global community, there is a strong focus on multilingual education. English, Russian, and other foreign languages are increasingly integrated into curricula, which helps students improve their global competitiveness. This enables students to access a broader range of knowledge and participate in international discourse, particularly in science and technology fields.

6. Personalized Learning

With the advent of modern teaching methods, there is a move towards more personalized learning, which tailors the educational experience to the needs of individual students. This method allows teachers to focus on the strengths and weaknesses of each student, providing extra support to those who need it and challenging those who excel. This approach helps improve overall educational outcomes.

7. Teacher Professional Development

Modern educational reforms in Uzbekistan emphasize ongoing professional development for teachers. Teachers are now encouraged to attend workshops, participate in international conferences, and adopt best practices from around the world. This continuous professional development ensures that educators stay up-to-date with the latest teaching strategies, tools, and content.

8. Inclusive Education

Modern methods are more inclusive, focusing on accommodating diverse learners, including those with disabilities or special educational needs. Uzbekistan has been integrating special education reforms to ensure that all children, regardless of their circumstances, can access quality education and benefit from modern pedagogical techniques.

9. Globalization and International Partnerships

Uzbekistan has been increasing its international collaboration in education. Modern methods often involve partnerships with global institutions, universities, and organizations, offering students access to global perspectives and opportunities. These collaborations help students develop a broader worldview and prepare them for a globalized economy.

10. Sustainability and Civic Engagement

Modern education methods in Uzbekistan are also emphasizing environmental sustainability and civic responsibility. Projects and programs related to climate change, sustainable development, and social issues are becoming part of the curriculum, encouraging students to be active and responsible citizens.

Conclusion

By incorporating these modern teaching methods, educators can create dynamic and engaging learning environments that empower students to become active participants in their own education and learnings. This modernized methods help to increase the quality of educational system and encourage students to be profession in their stage of learning. In sum, modern teaching methods in Uzbekistan are playing a key role in transforming the education system by incorporating global best practices, fostering critical skills, and preparing students for the demands of a rapidly changing world.

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