

YONG'INNI OLDINI OLISH VA O'CHIRISHNI TASHKIL QILISH: EVAKUATSIYA CHORA-TADBIRLARI

RAUPOVA NOZIMA QAYUMOVNA

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Annotatsiya: Yong'inni oldini olish va o'chirishni tashkil qilish hamda evakuatsiya chora-tadbirlari mavzusi yong'in xavfsizligi sohasida muhim masalalardan biridir. Ushbu tadqiqotda yong'inlarning oldini olish bo'yicha profilaktik chora-tadbirlar, zamonaviy yong'in o'chirish texnologiyalari va evakuatsiya jarayonlarini samarali tashkil etish usullari yoritiladi. Shuningdek, yong'in sodir bo'lganda favqulodda vaziyatlarga tayyorgarlik darajasini oshirish, odamlarning xavfsizligini ta'minlash, muassasalar va inshootlarda yong'inga qarshi kurash tizimlarini joriy etish bo'yicha tavsiyalar beriladi. Mazkur mavzu favqulodda vaziyatlarni boshqarish va yong'inga qarshi kurash bo'yicha mutaxassislar, tashkilotlar va keng jamoatchilik uchun dolzarb ahamiyatga ega.

Abstrakt: The topic of fire prevention and extinguishing and evacuation measures is one of the important issues in the field of fire safety. In this study, preventive measures to prevent fires, modern fire extinguishing technologies and methods of effective organization of evacuation processes are highlighted. Also, recommendations are made to increase the level of preparedness for emergency situations in the event of a fire, ensure the safety of people, and introduce fire fighting systems in institutions and structures. This topic is of urgent importance for emergency management and fire fighting specialists, organizations and the general public.

Аннотация: Тема предотвращения и мероприятий по тушению и эвакуации пожаров является одним из важных вопросов в области пожарной безопасности. В данном исследовании освещены профилактические меры по предотвращению пожаров, современные технологии пожаротушения и методы эффективной организации процессов эвакуации. Также даются рекомендации по повышению уровня готовности к чрезвычайным ситуациям при возникновении пожара, обеспечению безопасности людей, внедрению систем пожаротушения в учреждениях и сооружениях. Данная тема имеет актуальное значение для специалистов по чрезвычайным ситуациям и пожаротушению, организаций и широкой общественности.

Kirish

Yong'in xavfsizligi har bir inson hayoti va mulkini himoya qilishda muhim rol o'ynaydi. Yong'inning oldini olish va o'chirish tadbirlari nafaqat yong'in paytida, balki favqulodda vaziyatlarga tayyorgarlik ko'rishda ham muhimdir. Shu bilan birga, odamlarning xavfsiz evakuatsiyasini ta'minlash yong'in vaqtida eng muhim jihatlardan biridir.

1. Yong'inning Oldini Olish Chora-Tadbirlari

Yong'inni oldini olish uchun quyidagi asosiy choralar amalga oshirilishi lozim:

- **Profilaktik choralar:** Binolarni loyihalash va qurishda yong'inga chidamli materiallardan foydalanish, elektr tizimlarini muntazam tekshirish.
- **Texnik xavfsizlik:** Yong'in signalizatsiya tizimlari va avtomatik yong'in o'chirish tizimlarini o'rnatish.
- **Nazorat va ta'llim:** Xodimlarni va aholining yong'in xavfsizligi qoidalariiga rioya qilish bo'yicha o'qitish.

- **Inflammasion materiallar bilan ishlash:** Yonuvchi materiallarni xavfsiz saqlash va foydalanish tartib-qoidalariga qat’iy rioya qilish.

2. Yong‘inni O‘chirishni Tashkil Qilish

Yong‘inni o‘chirish uchun maxsus xizmatlar va rejalar ishlab chiqilishi kerak:

- **Yong‘in xizmatlarining tayyorligi:** Yong‘inga qarshi xizmatlar doimiy ravishda tayyorgarlikda bo‘lishi kerak.

- **O‘chirish uskunalarining mavjudligi:** Yong‘in o‘chirish vositalari, shu jumladan, suv ta’minoti tizimlari, ko‘chma yong‘in o‘chirish moslamalari va maxsus transport vositalari yetarli bo‘lishi lozim.

- **Favqulodda rejalashtirish:** Yong‘in sodir bo‘lishi mumkin bo‘lgan joylar uchun maxsus evakuatsiya va yong‘inni o‘chirish rejalarini ishlab chiqish.

3. Evakuatsiya Chora-Tadbirlari

Evakuatsiya tizimi yong‘in sodir bo‘lganda insonlarning hayotini saqlab qolish uchun zarur bo‘lgan muhim jihatlardan biridir. Samarali evakuatsiya quyidagi tamoyillarga asoslanadi:

- **Evakuatsiya yo‘nalishlarini belgilash:** Binolarda aniq va ravshan evakuatsiya yo‘nalishlari ko‘rsatilgan bo‘lishi kerak.

- **Signalizatsiya tizimlari:** Yong‘in sodir bo‘lganda odamlarni xabardor qilish uchun ovozli va yorug‘lik signalizatsiyalari o‘rnatalishi lozim.

- **Evakuatsiya mashg‘ulotlari:** Aholi va xodimlar uchun doimiy ravishda evakuatsiya mashg‘ulotlari o‘tkazilishi kerak.

- **Maxsus ehtiyojga ega shaxslarni himoya qilish:** Nogironligi bor shaxslar, bolalar va keksalarni evakuatsiya qilish uchun maxsus rejalgara ega bo‘lish muhim.

- **Xodimlarning tayyorgarligi:** Evakuatsiya bo‘yicha mas’ul shaxslar tayyorlangan bo‘lishi va favqulodda holatlarda tezkor harakat qilishlari zarur.

Xulosa

Yong‘in xavfsizligi va evakuatsiya chora-tadbirlari insonlarning hayotini saqlash hamda moddiy zararlarning oldini olish uchun muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Yong‘inni oldini olish, uni samarali o‘chirish va evakuatsiya tizimini to‘g‘ri tashkil qilish orqali yong‘in oqibatlarini kamaytirish mumkin. Shunday qilib, har bir tashkilot va jamoat joyida yong‘in xavfsizligi qoidalariga rioya qilish hayotiy zarurat hisoblanadi.

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